



CULTURAL CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES IN GEOGRAPHY

Geography is crucial to preparing pupils for life in Modern Britain. At Broughton, we offer a broad knowledge-rich curriculum which allows all pupils the opportunity to develop their sense of place and begin to understand their position within the world.

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3
Year 7	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The story of Eratosthenes and the word Geography- <i>Ancient Greece, city of Alexandria, the Great Library and Egypt.</i> 2. UK, Europe and world geography- continents, countries, major rivers, bodies of water, mountain ranges and major cities. 3. The phrase "<i>It's Baltic.</i>"- meaning it's cold. 4. The power of map projections and our usage of the <i>Mercator map projection from 1569.</i> 5. The value of Antarctica- Antarctica flag initiative (UKPN). 6. The origins of Ordnance Survey- <i>William Roy- started 1747.</i> 7. Fact file on a named city in Asia- <i>location, currency, landmarks, climate and flag.</i> 8. 4 and 6 figure grid references- being able to use an OS map to find locations. 9. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The phrase "<i>Down in the Doldrums</i>"- The "start" of the wind. Link to sail boats drifting in the Doldrums until the wind started up again. 2. Understanding how hurricanes are named. 3. Practice articulating opinions about whether poverty was the reason for Hurricane Katrina's high death toll. 4. FIELDWORK- opportunity to collect primary data to investigate the rainfall patterns over the Broughton area. 5. Making their own rain gauge. 6. Detailed knowledge of how the Howler Monkey and Sloth have adapted to life in the TRF. 7. Practice articulating opinions about whether the TRF is more valuable left intact or destroyed. 8. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Detailed case study knowledge of Brazil- Amazonia (NW) and Caatinga (NE). 2. Detailed case study knowledge of a major world city- Rio de Janeiro. 3. Practice articulating opinions about the consequences of internal migration within Brazil. 4. Understanding the term "Middle East". 5. Detailed case study knowledge of Qatar. 6. Practice articulating opinions about the sustainability of the World Cup in Qatar in 2022. 7. Routine etymology.

<p>Year 8</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dating back to Tudor times, the UK has a rich maritime past due in part to it being an island and having 5000km of coastline. 2. Being able to identify coastal features from photographs and OS map extracts. 3. The Jurassic Coast in Dorset is a hugely diverse and beautiful landscape underpinned by incredible geology of global importance. In 2001 it was inscribed as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO for the outstanding universal value of its rocks, fossils and landforms. It remains England's only natural World Heritage Site. The Jurassic Coast begins at Orcombe Point in Exmouth, Devon, and continues for 95 miles to Old Harry Rocks, near Swanage, Dorset. This span takes in four distinct geographic regions – East Devon, West Dorset, Weymouth & Portland and Purbeck – each containing their own iconic towns, villages and natural landscapes. https://jurassiccoast.org/ 4. The Holderness Coast in Yorkshire is Europe's fastest eroding coastline with an average of 2m being lost every year. 5. Practice articulating opinions about which parts of the Holderness Coast should be protected and by which method of coastal management- DME on protecting Holderness Coast. 6. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 10- "bucket-list" destinations which may soon disappear due to climate change- e.g. <i>Venice, Great Barrier Reef, Galapagos' Islands ...</i> 2. Findings from COP26 (2021 United Nations Climate Change Conference). 3. Detailed case study knowledge on the Maldives and the impacts of climate change. 4. Practice articulating opinions about the best way to protect the Maldives from rising sea levels. 5. The fact that the UK's landscape has been shaped by glaciation- <i>Lake District.</i> 6. Being able to identify glacial features from photographs and OS map extracts. 7. Beatrix Potter (Peter Rabbit) in the Lake District. 8. A National park is an area of <i>outstanding natural beauty protected by law.</i> 9. Practice articulating opinions about conservation and conflict in the Lake District National Park. 10. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Alfred Wagner's Theory of Plate Tectonics/ Continental Drift. 2. Detailed case study knowledge of Iceland. 3. Routine etymology.
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<p>Year 9</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Detailed case study knowledge of China. Practice articulating opinions about the successes of the China One Child Policy. Population control methods in Kerala, India. Thomas Malthus and Ester Boserup's theories of food production and population growth. The role of TNCs (Transnational corporations) in globalisation. Practice articulating opinions about the impacts of globalisation on Bangalore in India. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Being able to identify fluvial (river) features from photographs and OS map extracts. Case study detail of the R. Ribble from source to mouth. Practice articulating opinions about whether we should build on the flood plain. Ensuring pupils have up-to-date knowledge of world development levels. Based on Hans Rosling's work in his book <i>Factfulness</i>. Understanding sectors of industry/employment- primary, secondary, tertiary, quaternary. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. FIELDWORK- opportunity to collect primary data to evaluate how sustainable our school is. Routine etymology.
<p>Year 10</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Knowledge of major upland and lowland areas in the UK- e.g. <i>The Fens</i>. Being able to identify coastal features from photographs and OS map extracts. Detailed case study knowledge of the Holderness Coast, Yorkshire- Flamborough Head to Spurn Point. Detailed case study knowledge of Rio de Janeiro- Carnival, Ipanema and Copacabana beaches, Christ the Redeemer statue, 2014 World Cup and 2016 Olympic Games. Growth of favelas in Rio. Developing justified arguments about opportunities and challenges in Rio de Janeiro. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pronunciation and location of major UK cities- Plymouth, Dumfries, Gloucester. Urban change in the UK- industrialisation to deindustrialisation. Detailed case study of Liverpool- how and why Liverpool declined as a major port and its subsequent regeneration- Liverpool and Everton FC, The Grand National at Aintree, The Beatles, The Albert Dock, The Liver Buildings, River Mersey. "Ferry cross the Mersey" Developing justified arguments about opportunities and challenges because of urban change in the UK. Detailed case study knowledge of Germany's greenest city- Freiburg. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Being able to identify fluvial (river) features from photographs and OS map extracts. Detailed case study knowledge of the R. Tees, NE England from its source in the Pennines to its mouth into the North Sea- High Force waterfall, the town of Yarm built inside a meander, Middlesbrough. 3. FIELDWORK- opportunity to collect primary data to investigate the effectiveness of Liverpool's regeneration. Routine etymology.

<p>Year 11</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understanding sustainable food supplies- <i>why we make chutneys and jams, what are seasonal foods...</i> 2. FIELDWORK- opportunity to collect primary data to investigate the changing cross profile of R. Wyre. 3. Alfred Wagner's Theory of Plate Tectonics/ Continental Drift. 4. Well-known locations in relation to plate tectonics- e.g., San Andreas Fault, USA, Mid-Atlantic Ridge ... 5. Golden Gate Bridge, San Francisco 6. Detailed case study- Haiti earthquake 2010 7. Detailed case study- Sendai, Japan 2011 8. Developing justified arguments about the effects and responses in earthquakes. 9. Detailed case study- Typhoon Haiyan, Philippines 2011 10. Developing justified arguments about the effects and responses in tropical storms. 11. Developing justified arguments about the causes, mitigation and effects of climate change. 12. Routine etymology. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Detailed knowledge of Epping Forest, Essex- deciduous forests. 2. Detailed knowledge of the TRF in Malaysia, SE Asia. 3. Detailed knowledge of how the Howler Monkey and Sloth have adapted to life in the TRF. 4. Developing justified arguments about opportunities and challenges in the TRF and how it can be managed sustainably. 5. Detailed case study knowledge of Alaska, USA. 6. Detailed knowledge of how the Caribou and Arctic Poppy have adapted to cold environments. 7. Detailed case study of Shell Oil's role in Nigeria. 8. Developing justified arguments about the opportunities and challenges Shell Oil creates in Nigeria. 9. North-south divide in the UK and possible solutions- e.g., The Northern Powerhouse, HS2, Heathrow Expansion... 10. Routine etymology. 	
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